Firstly, make sure to know all of the terms presented in this section of the course.

I. Land Distribution
   1. Latifunda
   2. Minifunda
   3. Foreign agri-business impacts
   4. Land inheritance issues
   5. Land redistribution efforts (Mexico, Ecuador)

II. Agricultural Systems
   1. Agricultural issues
   2. Agricultural methods / landscape modification
   3. Characteristics of each agricultural method
   4. Land distribution

III. Historic Industrial Development
   1. Craft-based industry characteristics
   2. Characteristics of craft-based goods
   3. Production specialization
   4. Rural industry
   5. Differences between craft industries and other industries
   6. Evolution of the industry
   7. Problems/solutions

IV. Current Industrial Trends
   1. Import substitution
   2. Debt crisis
   3. Industrial sectors and locational aspects
   4. Economic alliances
   5. Regional development programs in Latin America

V. Migration
   1. Types of migration
   2. Causes and effects
   3. Birth and death rate (what are they, how do you determine them)

VI. Cities
   1. Definition and examples
   2. Functional classification of cities
   3. Causes and effects of primate city growth
   4. Latin American city models
   5. Laws of the Indies

VII. Informal Economic System
    1. What it is
    2. What are its characteristics
    3. Components of the informal economic system
    4. Problems

VIII. Formal Economy
      1. Growth pole
      2. Privatization
3. Manufacturing (who manufacture what, how much)
4. Import substitution

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<th>Physical Features for Mapping</th>
<th>Sierra Madre Oriental</th>
<th>Rio Orinoco</th>
<th>Istmo de Panamá</th>
<th>Gran Chaco</th>
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</table>

Be able to match the characteristics to these countries:

**Countries**
- Haiti
- Argentina
- Bolivia
- Colombia
- Venezuela
- Ecuador
- Uruguay
- Brazil
- Mexico
- Cuba

**Characteristics**
- Coffee and coca exports
- Maquiladoras
- Southern native conflict delayed town founding, pampas developed rapidly
- Export economy based on mining
- Ciudad Guayana
- Zone of Initial contact, high population growth rate
- Largest urban center in South America
- Zone of Initial contact, low population growth rate
- Growth in export earnings from fruit and vegetable production
- Aging population and declining birth rates

Essay Question Topics:

I will select 2 of the following topics…

1. Laws of the Indies are it applies to Spanish towns in the New World. Be able to describe the general structure of a town (e.g. plaza, portales, where certain things would be located).
2. Describe craft-based industries, their characteristics, and the characteristics of the people engaged in craft production.
3. Push and pull factors that lead to rural depopulation and rural to urban migration.
4. Factors that have led to the rapid growth of many Latin American cities, know at least 4 factors.