Critical Values of the Chi-Squared ( $X^{2}$ ) Distribution
Taken from Rholf and Sokal Table 14

|  | . 995 | . 975 | . 9 | . 5 | . 1 | . 05 | . 025 | . 01 | . 00 | $.001 \alpha / \nu$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.455 | 2.706 | 3.841 | 5.024 | 6.63 | 7.879 | 10.82 | 1 |
|  | 0.010 | . 051 | 211 | 386 | . 605 | . 991 | . 378 | 9.210 | 10.597 | 13.816 | 2 |
| 3 | . 072 | 216 | 584 | 366 | 251 | 815 | 9.34 | 11.345 | 12.838 | 16.266 | 3 |
| 4 | 07 | 0.484 | 1.064 | 357 | 77 | 9.488 | 1.143 | 3.27 | 4.860 | 18.467 |  |
| 5 | 412 | 83 | . 610 | 351 | 9.23 | 1.070 | 12.832 | 5.08 | 6.75 | 2.51 | 5 |
| 6 | 0.676 | 1.237 | 2.204 | 5.348 | 10.645 | 12.592 | 14.449 | 16.812 | 18.54 | 22.458 |  |
| 7 | 0.989 | 1.690 | 2.833 | 6.346 | 12.017 | 14.067 | 16.013 | 18.475 | 20.278 | 24.322 | 7 |
| 8 | 344 | 2.180 | 3.490 | 344 | 13.362 | 15.507 | 17.535 | 20.090 | 21.95 | 26.124 | 8 |
| 9 | 35 | 700 | 16 | 34 | 14.68 | 16.919 | 19.023 | 21.666 | 23.589 | 27.877 | 9 |
| 10 | 156 | 247 | 4.865 | 34 | 5.98 | 8.307 | 20.48 | 23.20 | 5.188 | 9.58 | 10 |
| 11 | 2.603 | 3.81 | 5.578 | 10.341 | 17.275 | 19.675 | 21.920 | 24.72 | 26.757 | 31.264 | 1 |
| 12 | . 074 | 4.404 | 6.304 | 11.340 | 18.549 | 21.026 | 23.337 | 26.21 | 28.300 | 32.910 | 12 |
| 13 | 65 | . 09 | 042 | 12.340 | 19.812 | 22.362 | 24.73 | 27.688 | 29.819 | 34.528 | 13 |
| 14 | 75 | . 629 | 7.790 | 13.339 | 21.064 | 23.685 | 26.119 | 29.141 | 31.319 | 36.123 | 14 |
| 15 | 601 | 6.262 | 8.54 | 14.339 | 22.30 | 24.9 | 27.48 | 30.57 | 32.801 | 37.697 | 15 |
| 16 | 5.142 | 6.908 | 9.312 | 15.338 | 23.542 | 26.296 | 28.845 | 32.000 | 34.267 | 39.252 | 16 |
| 17 | 697 | 7.564 | 10.085 | 16.338 | 24.76 | 27.587 | 30.191 | 33.409 | 35.718 | 40.790 | 17 |
| 18 | 265 | 231 | 10.86 | 17.33 | 25.98 | 28.869 | 31.526 | 34.805 | 37.156 | 42.312 | 18 |
| 19 | 844 | 907 | 11.651 | 18.338 | 27.204 | 30.144 | 32.852 | 36.191 | 38.582 | 43.820 | 19 |
| 20 | 7.434 | 9.591 | 12.44 | 19.33 | 28.412 | 31.410 | 34.170 | 37.566 | 9.997 | 45.315 | 20 |
| 21 | 8.034 | 10.283 | 13.240 | 20.337 | 29.615 | 32.670 | 35.479 | 38.932 | 41.401 | 46.797 | 21 |
| 22 | 643 | 10.982 | 14.042 | 21.337 | 30.813 | 33.924 | 36.781 | 40.289 | 42.796 | 48.268 | 22 |
| 23 | 9.260 | 11.688 | 14.848 | 22.337 | 32.007 | 35.172 | 38.076 | 41.638 | 44.181 | 49.728 | 23 |
| 24 | 9.886 | 12.401 | 15.659 | 23.337 | 33.19 | 36.415 | 39.364 | 42.980 | 45.558 | 51.179 | 24 |
| 25 | 10.520 | 13.120 | 16.47 | 24.33 | 34.38 | 37.65 | 40.64 | 44.314 | 46.928 | 52.620 | 25 |
| 26 | 11.16 | 13.8 | 17.292 | 25.33 | 35.56 | 38.88 | 41.92 | 45.642 | 8.29 | 4.052 | 26 |
| 7 | 11.80 | 14.57 | 18.114 | 26.336 | 36.741 | 40.113 | 43.194 | 46.963 | 49.645 | 55.476 | 27 |
| 28 | 12.461 | 15.30 | 18.939 | 27.336 | 37.916 | 41.337 | 44.461 | 48.278 | 50.993 | 56.892 | 28 |
| 29 | 13.121 | 16.047 | 19.768 | 28.336 | 39.088 | 42.557 | 45.722 | 49.588 | 52.336 | 58.301 | 29 |
| 30 | 13.787 | 16.79 | 20.5 | 29.33 | 40.25 | 43.773 | 46.97 | 50.89 | 53.67 | 59.703 | 30 |
| 31 | 58 | 17 | . 43 | 336 | . 422 | 98 | . 23 | 52.1 | 55.003 | 1.098 | 1 |
| 32 | 134 | 18.29 | 2.271 | 1.336 | 2.585 | 46.194 | 9.48 | 53.486 | 6.32 | 62.487 | 32 |
| 33 | 15.815 | 19.047 | 3.110 | 32.336 | 3.745 | 47.400 | 50.725 | 54.776 | 7.649 | 63.870 | 33 |
| 34 | 16.501 | 19.806 | 23.952 | 33.336 | 44.903 | 48.602 | 51.966 | 56.061 | 58.964 | 65.247 | 34 |
| 35 | 17.192 | 20.569 | 24.797 | 34.33 | 46.05 | 49.802 | 53.203 | 57.342 | 60.275 | 66.619 | 35 |
| 36 | 17.887 | 21.336 | 25.643 | 35.336 | 47.212 | 50.998 | 54.437 | 58.619 | 61.582 | 67.985 | 36 |
| 37 | 18.586 | 22.106 | 26.492 | 36.335 | 48.363 | 52.192 | 55.668 | 59.892 | 62.884 | 69.346 | 37 |
| 38 | 19.289 | 22.878 | 27.343 | 37.335 | 49.513 | 53.384 | 56.896 | 61.162 | 64.182 | 70.703 | 38 |
| 39 | 19.996 | 23.654 | 28.196 | 38.335 | 50.660 | 54.572 | 58.120 | 62.428 | 5.476 | 72.055 | 9 |
| 40 | 20.707 | 24.433 | 29.051 | 39.335 | 51.805 | 55.758 | 59.34 | 63.691 | 6.76 | 73.402 | 40 |
| 41 | 21.421 | 25.215 | 29.907 | 40.335 | 52.949 | 56.942 | 60.561 | 64.950 | 68.053 | 74.745 | 4 |
| 42 | 22.138 | 25.999 | 30.765 | 41.335 | 54.090 | 58.124 | 61.777 | 66.206 | 69.336 | 76.084 | 42 |
| 43 | 22.859 | 26.785 | 31.625 | 42.335 | 55.230 | 59.304 | 62.990 | 67.459 | 70.616 | 77.419 | 43 |
| 44 | 23.584 | 27.575 | 32.487 | 43.335 | 6.369 | 60.481 | 64.202 | 68.710 | 71.893 | 78.750 | 44 |
| 45 | 24.311 | 28.366 | 33 | 44.33 | 505 | . 6.5 | 65.410 | 69.957 | 73.166 | 80.077 | 45 |
| 46 | 25.042 | 29.160 | 34.215 | 45.335 | 58.641 | 62.830 | 66.617 | 71.201 | 74.437 | 81.400 | 46 |
| 47 | 25.775 | 29.956 | 35.081 | 46.335 | 59.774 | 64.001 | 67.821 | 72.443 | 75.704 | 82.720 | 47 |
| 48 | 26.511 | 30.755 | 35.949 | 47.335 | 60.907 | 65.171 | 69.023 | 73.683 | 76.969 | 84.037 | 48 |
| 49 | 27.249 | 31.555 | 36.818 | 48.335 | 62.038 | 66.339 | 70.222 | 74.919 | 78.231 | 85.351 | 49 |
| 50 | 27.991 | 32.35 | 37.68 | 49.33 | 63.1 | 67.50 | 71.42 | 76.154 | 79.490 | 86.661 | 50 |


|  |  | . 975 | . 9 | . 5 | 1 | 05 | . 025 | . 01 | .00 | . 001 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | 28.735 | 33.16 | 56 | . 3 | 64.295 | 68.669 | 72.6 | 77.3 | 0.7 | 7.968 | 51 |
| 52 | 29.481 | 33.9 | 39.433 | 51.335 | 5.42 | 9.8 | 73.8 | 78.6 | 2.00 | 8.272 | 52 |
| 53 | 30.230 | . 776 | . 30 | . 3 | 6.54 | .99 | 5.00 | 79.843 | 83.253 | 73 | 53 |
| 54 | 30.981 | 5.58 | 41.183 | 3.33 | 7.67 | 53 | 76.192 | 81.069 | :502 | . 8 | 54 |
| 55 | 31.735 | 36.398 | 42.060 | 4.33 | 8.79 | 3.311 | 7.38 | .29 | 5.74 | 3.168 | 55 |
| 56 | 32.490 | 37.212 | 42.9 | 55.3 | 69.91 | 74. | 78.56 | 83.513 | 86. | 94. | 56 |
| 57 | 33.248 | 38.027 | 43.816 | 56.33 | 71.040 | 75.624 | 79.752 | 84.733 | 88.23 | 95.751 | 57 |
| 58 | 34.008 | 38.844 | 44.696 | 57.33 | 72.160 | 76.778 | 80.93 | 85.950 | 89.477 | 97.039 | 58 |
| 59 | 34.770 | 39.66 | 45.577 | 8.33 | 3.27 | 77.931 | 2.11 | 87.16 | 90.715 | 8.324 | 59 |
| 60 | 35.534 | 40.482 | 46.459 | . 33 | 4.3 | 79.08 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 91.952 | 9.607 | 60 |
| 61 | 36.300 | 41.303 | 47.3 | 0.3 | 75.514 | 80.232 | 4.4 | 89.59 | 93.186 | 100.888 | 61 |
| 62 | 37.068 | 42.126 | 48.226 | 61.335 | 76.630 | 81.381 | 85.654 | 90.802 | 94.419 | 102.166 | 62 |
| 63 | 37.838 | 42.950 | 49.111 | 62.335 | 77.745 | 82.529 | 86.830 | 92.010 | 95.649 | 103.442 | 63 |
| 64 | 38.610 | 43.776 | 49.996 | 63.335 | 78.860 | 83.675 | 88.00 | 93.217 | 96.878 | 104.716 | 64 |
| 65 | 39.383 | 44.603 | 50.883 | 4.33 | 79.97 | 84.821 | 8.17 | 94.422 | 8.105 | 105.988 | 65 |
| 66 | 40.158 | 45.431 | 51.770 | 65.335 | 81.085 | 85.965 | 90.349 | 95.626 | 99.331 | 107.258 | 66 |
| 67 | 40.935 | 46.261 | 52.659 | 66.335 | 82.197 | 87.108 | 91.519 | 96.828 | 100.55 | 108.526 | 67 |
| 68 | 41.713 | 47.092 | 53.548 | 67.334 | 83.308 | 88.250 | 92.68 | 98.028 | 101.78 | 109.791 | 68 |
| 69 | 42.494 | 47.924 | 54.43 | 68.334 | 4.41 | 89.391 | 93.85 | 99.22 | 103.00 | 111.055 | 69 |
| 70 | 43.275 | 8.758 | 55.329 | 93 | 5.52 | 90.53 | 5.02 | 100.4 | 104.21 | 112.317 | 70 |
| 71 | 44.058 | . 59 | 6. 22 | . 3 | 8.635 | 91.67 | 96.18 | 101.6 | 105.43 | 113.577 | 71 |
| 72 | 44.843 | 50.428 | 57.113 | 71.33 | 8.743 | 92.808 | 97.353 | 102.82 | 106.65 | 114.835 | 72 |
| 73 | 45.629 | 51.265 | 58.006 | 72.334 | 88.850 | 93.945 | 98.516 | 104.01 | 107.86 | 116.092 | 73 |
| 74 | 46.417 | 52.103 | 58.900 | 73.334 | 89.956 | 95.081 | 99.678 | 105.20 | 109.07 | 117.346 | 74 |
| 75 | 47.206 | 52.942 | 59.79 | 74.33 | 91.06 | 96.21 | 00.8 | 106.3 | 110.29 | 18.599 | 75 |
| 76 | 47.997 | 53.782 | 60.690 | 75.33 | 92.166 | 97.351 | 102.00 | 107.58 | 111.50 | 119.850 |  |
| 77 | 48 | 54.623 | . 58 | 7.33 | .27 | 8.48 | 03. | 108.7 | 112.70 | 121.100 | 77 |
| 78 | 49.58 | 5.46 | 62.483 | 77.33 | 4.373 | 99.61 | 104.3 | 9.96 | 3.91 |  | 78 |
| 79 | 50.376 | 56.309 | 63.380 | 78.334 | 5.47 | 100.75 | 105.47 | 11.14 | 115.12 | 23.59 | 79 |
| 80 | 51.172 | 57.153 | 64.278 | 9.33 | 6.578 | 101.8 | 106.6 | 112.33 | 116.32 | 124.839 | 80 |
| 81 | 51. | 57.998 | 65.176 | 80.33 | 97.680 | 103 | 107. | 113.51 | 117.52 | 126.082 | 81 |
| 82 | 52.767 | 58.845 | 66.076 | 81.334 | 98.780 | 104.14 | 108.94 | 114.69 | 118.73 | 127.324 | 82 |
| 83 | 53.567 | 59.692 | 66.976 | 2.334 | 99.880 | 105.27 | 110.09 | 115.88 | 119.93 | 128.565 | 83 |
| 84 | 54.368 | 0.540 | 67.876 | 83.334 | 100.98 | 106.39 | 111.24 | 117.06 | 121.13 | 129.804 | 85 |
| 85 | 55.170 | 61.389 | 68.777 | 4334 | 02.0 | 107.52 | 112.39 | 118.24 | 122.32 | 131.041 | 85 |
| 86 | 55.973 | 62.239 | 69.679 | 85.334 | 103.18 | 108.65 | 113.54 | 119.41 | 123.52 | 132.277 | 86 |
| 87 | 56.777 | 63.089 | 70.581 | 86.334 | 104.28 | 109.77 | 114.69 | 120.59 | 124.72 | 133.512 | 87 |
| 88 | 57.582 | 63.941 | 71.484 | 7.334 | 105.37 | 110.90 | 115.84 | 121.77 | 125.91 | 134.745 | 88 |
| 89 | 58.389 | 6.793 | 72.387 | 8.334 | 106.47 | 112.02 | 116.99 | 122.94 | 127.11 | 135.978 | 89 |
| - | 59 | 65.647 | 73 | 89.334 | 107.56 | 113.15 | 1181 | 124 | 128.3 | 137. | 90 |
| 91 | 60.005 | 66.501 | 74.196 | 90.334 | 108.66 | 114.27 | 119.28 | 125.29 | 129.49 | 138.438 | 91 |
| 92 | 60.815 | 67.356 | 75.101 | 91.334 | 109.76 | 115.39 | 120.43 | 126.46 | 130.68 | 139.666 | 92 |
| 93 | 61.625 | 68.211 | 76.006 | 92.334 | 110.85 | 116.51 | 121.57 | 127.63 | 131.87 | 140.893 | 3 |
| 94 | 62.437 | 69.068 | 76.912 | 93.334 | 111.94 | 117.63 | 122.72 | 128.80 | 133.06 | 142.119 | 94 |
| 95 | 63. | 69 | 77 | 94.334 | 113 | 118 | 123.8 | 129.9 | 134.25 | 143.34 | 95 |
| 96 | 64.063 | 70.783 | 78.725 | 95.334 | 114.13 | 119.87 | 125.00 | 131.14 | 135.43 | 144.567 | 96 |
| 97 | 64.878 | 71.642 | 79.633 | 96.334 | 115.22 | 120.99 | 126.14 | 132.31 | 136.62 | 145.789 | 97 |
| 98 | 65.694 | 72.501 | 80.541 | 97.334 | 116.32 | 122.11 | 127.28 | 133.48 | 137.80 | 147.010 | 98 |
| 9 | 66.510 | 73.361 | 81.449 | 98.334 | 117.41 | 123.23 | 128.42 | 134.64 | 138.99 | 148.230 | 99 |
| 00 | 67.328 | 74.222 | 82.358 | 99.334 | 118.50 | 124.34 | 129.56 | 135.81 | 140.17 | 149.449 | 100 |

